

## Huben-Hushan Important Bird Area (IBA) Bird List

### Index Code:

1 : Accidental

2 : Rare

3 : Uncommon or common but hard to see

4 : Fairly common

5 : Common

R : Resident

S : Summer

W : Winter

P : Passage Migrant

N : Nomadic

E : Exotics

**Bold** = Endemic

| English Name                               | Scientific Name                        | Status |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------|
| <b>Partridges, Pheasants, Buttonquails</b> |                                        |        |
| Barred Buttonquail                         | <i>Turnix suscitator</i>               | R3     |
| <b>Taiwan Partridge</b>                    | <b><i>Arborophila crudigularis</i></b> | R3     |
| Chinese Bamboo Partridge                   | <i>Bambusicola thoracicus</i>          | R4     |
| <b>Swinhoe's Pheasant</b>                  | <b><i>Lophura swinhoii</i></b>         | R2     |
| <b>Woodpeckers, Barbets</b>                |                                        |        |
| Grey-capped Pygmy Woodpecker               | <i>Dendrocopos canicapillus</i>        | R5     |
| <b>Taiwan Barbet</b>                       | <b><i>Megalaima nuchalis</i></b>       | R5     |
| <b>Dollarbirds, Kingfishers</b>            |                                        |        |
| Oriental Dollarbird                        | <i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>           | P1     |
| Common Kingfisher                          | <i>Alcedo atthis</i>                   | R4     |
| Ruddy Kingfisher                           | <i>Halcyon coromanda</i>               | P2     |
| <b>Cuckoos, Coucals</b>                    |                                        |        |
| Large Hawk-Cuckoo                          | <i>Cuculus sparveroides</i>            | P2     |
| Himalayan Cuckoo                           | <i>Cuculus saturatus</i>               | R4     |
| Lesser Cuckoo                              | <i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>           | P2     |
| Lesser Coucal                              | <i>Centropus bengalensis</i>           | R3     |
| <b>Swifts</b>                              |                                        |        |
| Silver-backed Needletail                   | <i>Hirundapus cochinchinensis</i>      | P2     |
| Fork-tailed Swift                          | <i>Apus pacificus</i>                  | P1     |
| House Swift                                | <i>Apus nipalensis</i>                 | R4     |

|                                             |                                   |    |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----|
| <b><i>Owls, Nightjars</i></b>               |                                   |    |
| Mountain Scops Owl                          | <i>Otus spilocephalus</i>         | R5 |
| Indian Scops Owl                            | <i>Otus bakkamoena</i>            | R3 |
| Collared Owlet                              | <i>Glaucidium brodiei</i>         | P1 |
| Brown Hawk-Owl                              | <i>Ninox scutulata</i>            | S2 |
| Savanna Nightjar                            | <i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>        | R3 |
| <b><i>Pigeons, Doves</i></b>                |                                   |    |
| Ashy Wood Pigeon                            | <i>Columba pulchricollis</i>      | N2 |
| Oriental Turtle Dove                        | <i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>    | N2 |
| Spotted Dove                                | <i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>     | R5 |
| Red Turtle Dove                             | <i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i> | R5 |
| Common Emerald Dove                         | <i>Chalcophaps indica</i>         | R4 |
| White-bellied Green Pigeon                  | <i>Treron sieboldii</i>           | N3 |
| <b><i>Rails, Allies</i></b>                 |                                   |    |
| White-breasted Waterhen                     | <i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>     | R3 |
| Common Moorhen                              | <i>Gallinula chloropus</i>        | R2 |
| Slaty-legged Crake                          | <i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>       | R3 |
| Ruddy-breasted Crake                        | <i>Porzana fusca</i>              | R2 |
| <b><i>Sandpipers, Plovers, Allies</i></b>   |                                   |    |
| Eurasian Woodcock                           | <i>Scolopax rusticola</i>         | W1 |
| Common Sandpiper                            | <i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>         | W1 |
| Oriental Pratincole                         | <i>Glareola maldivarum</i>        | S2 |
| Little Ringed Plover                        | <i>Charadrius dubius</i>          | R2 |
| Kentish Plover                              | <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>    | W1 |
| <b><i>Hawks, Eagles, Falcon, Allies</i></b> |                                   |    |
| Crested Honey Buzzard                       | <i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>       | S3 |
| Crested Serpent Eagle                       | <i>Spilornis cheela</i>           | R5 |
| Crested Goshawk                             | <i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>      | R4 |
| Chinese Sparrowhawk                         | <i>Accipiter soloensis</i>        | P3 |
| Besra                                       | <i>Accipiter virgatus</i>         | R3 |
| Grey-faced Buzzard                          | <i>Butastur indicus</i>           | P3 |
| Common Buzzard                              | <i>Buteo buteo</i>                | P1 |
| Common Kestrel                              | <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>          | P2 |
| <b><i>Hérons, Bitterns, Allies</i></b>      |                                   |    |
| Little Egret                                | <i>Egretta garzetta</i>           | R4 |
| Yellow-billed Egret                         | <i>Egretta intermedia</i>         | W1 |
| Western Cattle Egret                        | <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>              | R4 |

|                                                    |                                |    |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----|
| Chinese Pond Heron                                 | <i>Ardeola bacchus</i>         | P1 |
| Striated Heron                                     | <i>Butorides striata</i>       | R1 |
| Black-crowned Night Heron                          | <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>   | R3 |
| Malayan Night Heron                                | <i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i> | R4 |
| Yellow Bittern                                     | <i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>     | R2 |
| <b><i>Pittas</i></b>                               |                                |    |
| Fairy Pitta                                        | <i>Pitta nympha</i>            | S3 |
| <b><i>Shrikes, Magpies, Crows</i></b>              |                                |    |
| Brown Shrike                                       | <i>Lanius cristatus</i>        | W4 |
| Grey Treepie                                       | <i>Dendrocitta formosae</i>    | R5 |
| Large-billed Crow                                  | <i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>    | N2 |
| Taiwan Blue Magpie                                 | <i>Urocissa caerulea</i>       | N2 |
| <b><i>Orioles, Minivets, Drongos</i></b>           |                                |    |
| Maroon Oriole                                      | <i>Oriolus traillii</i>        | R2 |
| Grey-chinned Minivet                               | <i>Pericrocotus solaris</i>    | R3 |
| Bronzed Drongo                                     | <i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>         | R5 |
| Black Drongo                                       | <i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>    | R5 |
| <b><i>Monarchs, Paradise-flycatchers</i></b>       |                                |    |
| Black-naped Monarch                                | <i>Hypothymis azurea</i>       | R5 |
| Japanese Paradise Flycatcher                       | <i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata</i> | P1 |
| <b><i>Thrushes</i></b>                             |                                |    |
| Blue Rock Thrush                                   | <i>Monticola solitarius</i>    | W2 |
| Taiwan Whistling Thrush                            | <i>Myophonus insularis</i>     | R3 |
| Scaly Thrush                                       | <i>Zoothera dauma</i>          | W3 |
| Brown-headed Thrush                                | <i>Turdus chrysolais</i>       | W3 |
| Pale Thrush                                        | <i>Turdus pallidus</i>         | W3 |
| <b><i>Flycatchers, Robins, Shamans, Allies</i></b> |                                |    |
| Grey-streaked Flycatcher                           | <i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>  | P1 |
| Asian Brown Flycatcher                             | <i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>      | P1 |
| Siberian Rubythroat                                | <i>Luscinia calliope</i>       | W3 |
| White-rumped Shama                                 | <i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>   | E4 |
| Plumbeous Water Redstart                           | <i>Rhyacornis fuliginosa</i>   | P2 |
| Orange-flanked Bush Robin                          | <i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>       | P1 |
| White-tailed Robin                                 | <i>Myiomela leucura</i>        | R3 |
| Daurian Redstart                                   | <i>Phoenicurus auroreus</i>    | W3 |
| <b><i>Mynas</i></b>                                |                                |    |
| Common Myna                                        | <i>Acridotheres tristis</i>    | E3 |

|                                         |                                          |    |
|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----|
| White-vented Myna                       | <i>Acridotheres javanicus</i>            | E4 |
| Crested Myna                            | <i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>         | R2 |
| <b>Swallows</b>                         |                                          |    |
| Brown-throated Martin                   | <i>Riparia paludicola</i>                | W3 |
| Asian House Martin                      | <i>Delichon dasypus</i>                  | N1 |
| Barn Swallow                            | <i>Hirundo rustica</i>                   | P3 |
| Pacific Swallow                         | <i>Hirundo tahitica</i>                  | R5 |
| Striated Swallow                        | <i>Cecropis striolata</i>                | R5 |
| <b>White-eyes, Bulbuls</b>              |                                          |    |
| Japanese White-eye                      | <i>Zosterops japonicus</i>               | R5 |
| Light-vented Bulbul                     | <i>Pycnonotus sinensis</i>               | R5 |
| Black Bulbul                            | <i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>          | R5 |
| Collared Finchbill                      | <i>Spizixos semitorques</i>              | R5 |
| <b>Prinias, Warblers</b>                |                                          |    |
| Striated Prinia                         | <i>Prinia crinigera</i>                  | R3 |
| Yellow-bellied Prinia                   | <i>Prinia flaviventris</i>               | R5 |
| Plain Prinia                            | <i>Prinia inornata</i>                   | R5 |
| Manchurian Bush Warbler                 | <i>Cettia canturians</i>                 | W3 |
| Middendorff's Grasshopper Warbler       | <i>Locustella ochotensis</i>             | P1 |
| Oriental Reed Warbler                   | <i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>           | W3 |
| Dusky Warbler                           | <i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>             | W1 |
| Arctic Warbler                          | <i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>             | R4 |
| Yellow-browed Warbler                   | <i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>            | W2 |
| Rufous-faced Warbler                    | <i>Abroscopus albogularis</i>            | R4 |
| <b>Babblers, Parrotbills</b>            |                                          |    |
| <b>Rusty Laughingthrush</b>             | <b><i>Garrulax poecilorhynchus</i></b>   | W1 |
| White-browed Laughingthrush             | <i>Garrulax sannio</i>                   | E2 |
| <b>Black-necklaced Scimitar Babbler</b> | <b><i>Pomatorhinus erythrocnemis</i></b> | R4 |
| <b>Taiwan Scimitar Babbler</b>          | <b><i>Pomatorhinus musicus</i></b>       | R5 |
| Rufous-capped Babbler                   | <i>Stachyris ruficeps</i>                | R5 |
| <b>Steere's Liocichla</b>               | <b><i>Liocichla steerii</i></b>          | P2 |
| Dusky Fulvetta                          | <i>Alcippe brunnea</i>                   | R5 |
| Grey-cheeked Fulvetta                   | <i>Alcippe morrisonia</i>                | R5 |
| <b>White-eared Sibia</b>                | <b><i>Heterophasia auricularis</i></b>   | P2 |
| White-bellied Erpornis                  | <i>Erpornis zantholeuca</i>              | R5 |
| Vinous-throated Parrotbill              | <i>Paradoxornis webbianus</i>            | R4 |
| <b>Wagtails, Pipits</b>                 |                                          |    |

|                                                                                                                                                     |                              |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----|
| White Wagtail                                                                                                                                       | <i>Motacilla alba</i>        | R5 |
| Grey Wagtail                                                                                                                                        | <i>Motacilla cinerea</i>     | W5 |
| Western Yellow Wagtail                                                                                                                              | <i>Motacilla flava</i>       | W2 |
| Buff-bellied Pipit                                                                                                                                  | <i>Anthus rubescens</i>      | P2 |
| Olive-backed Pipit                                                                                                                                  | <i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>       | W2 |
| <b><i>Sparrows, Munias</i></b>                                                                                                                      |                              |    |
| Eurasian Tree Sparrow                                                                                                                               | <i>Passer montanus</i>       | R5 |
| Scaly-breasted Munia                                                                                                                                | <i>Lonchura punctulata</i>   | R4 |
| White-rumped Munia                                                                                                                                  | <i>Lonchura striata</i>      | R5 |
|                                                                                                                                                     |                              |    |
|                                                                                                                                                     |                              |    |
| <b>Unsubstantiated claimed sightings not included on the official list with little likelihood of the species occurring in the Huben-Hushan IBA:</b> |                              |    |
| Whistling Green Pigeon                                                                                                                              | <i>Treron formosae</i>       |    |
| Taiwan Hwamei                                                                                                                                       | <i>Garrulax taewanus</i>     |    |
| Oriental Skylark                                                                                                                                    | <i>Alauda gulgula</i>        |    |
| Golden-headed Cisticola                                                                                                                             | <i>Cisticola exilis</i>      |    |
| Zitting Cisticola                                                                                                                                   | <i>Cisticola juncidis</i>    |    |
| Dusky Warbler                                                                                                                                       | <i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i> |    |
| Tricolored Munia                                                                                                                                    | <i>Lonchura malacca</i>      |    |
| Eurasian Teal                                                                                                                                       | <i>Anas crecca</i>           |    |
| Long-tailed Shrike                                                                                                                                  | <i>Lanius schach</i>         |    |
| Grey-headed Bullfinch                                                                                                                               | <i>Pyrrhula erythaca</i>     |    |

Updated: 2008-10-13

Note:

Taxonomic classification: IOC ver. 1.6 (2008), Gill, F., Wright, M. & Donsker, D.

**This list was compiled from:**

1. Surveys covering the area (1993-2008);
2. Birds spotted by [Scott] Lin Reuy-shing Ph.D. and Mark B. Wilkie, banding data and other records with confirmed information;
3. Unsubstantiated claimed sightings not included on the official list with little likelihood of the species occurring in the Huben IBA (listed below official list).

By Lin Reuy-shing Ph.D. and Mark B. Wilkie